IOT BASED GARBAGE BOX MONITORING SYSTEM

SWARNA M¹, K J ANOOP², K KANCHANA³

¹Student, Dept. of Energy and Environmental Engineering
²Associate Professor, Dept. of Electrical and Electronics Engineering,
Saveetha School of Engineering, Saveetha Institute of Medical and Technical Sciences, Saveetha University, Chennai, India
³Assistant Professor, Dept. of Electrical and Electronics Engineering,
Saveetha Engineering College, Chennai, India

ABSTRACT

The new world of system and network model is being done by the increase of various strategies. Moreover smart strategy are rooted in the surroundings to check and collect exact information. IOT can also be implemented in the field of waste management system. Trash management involves not only the gathering of the trash in the ground but also the transfer and removal to the suitable locations. This article represents a comprehensive and detailed investigation of waste management models. Exclusively, this paper focuses on the execution of smart procedure as a key enabling technology in contemporary trash management system.
1. INTRODUCTION

In Garbage Monitoring System, Garbage may consist of the discarded substance left over the urban, public area, Society, College, home etc. This paper is related to the “Smart City” and based on “Internet of Things” (IOT). Cleanliness is must in a smart lifestyle, and cleanliness begins with Garbage Bin. This paper deals with the minimization of garbage disposal problem. The projected structure is very new and helps the cities to keep clean. The capacity of squander gathered in the waste bins via a web page is informed by this system. To notice the junk quantity the ultrasonic sensors which are positioned inside the bins are used in this proposed system. In the existing system there is no intimation for the dustbin even it is over flown. It is additional time overwhelming task and less effective. This method leads to the depletion of time since transport has to clean whether the dustbin is occupied or drained. More traffic and noise also may be caused. This system needs high cost and will create an un-hygiene environment that may cause diseases and health issues [1,2,7]. The IOT which interconnects Human and social network has a specific method and algorithm, it is not only about the human and social network but also the sociality of the device [3-6]. The monitoring of the entire garbage bin located in the city is done using ATMEGA 16A microcontroller [8,9]. Various waste bins are positioned right through the urban has microcontroller to track the junk [15-18]. IR wireless systems are situated along with central system with microcontroller in this projected structure [10,19,20]. Sensor at the top of garbage will absorb the various level of garbage inside the bin. These propagate in the air at the velocity of sound. The echo signal bounces back to the sensor when they hit any of the surrounded objects. The multi vibrator which is in ultrasonic sensors are set to the foundation [11-14]. The intensity of garbage is
indicated by the GSM module and the system operation is controlled by arduino [21-24].

PROPOSED SYSTEM
Now days the dustbins are getting over flowed, this proposed system helps to avoid the dustbin from overflowing. It will provide the actual information about the dustbin level. This projected structure of waste management is capable to solve the aforementioned problems and can save the time. This also reduces the human effort and consequently the cost of the whole process. This structure can be done at any location which is trouble-free and makes reliable quant of time. The execution expense for the automation is also reasonable. On the whole method for the revealing and administration of trash becomes capable and intellectual. This system not only function for gathering and implementing data on time automatically, but also it could observe and use data smartly. The utilization of Internet in this process makes this system capable and consistent with far remoteness exposure. The Ultrasonic sensors and Buzzers are connected to the microcontroller whereas the Wi-Fi connector is attached with the microcontroller. The Wi-Fi with the microcontroller is connected with the major support of power supply. The power contribution is of 230V AC which step-down to 5V DC. The quantity of trash is measured by sensing using ultrasonic sensors connected with microcontroller and allowed to pass the data to the website through the help of Wi-Fi.

HARDWARE IMPLEMENTATION:

- Microcontroller
- Ultrasonic Sensor
- Power supply
- WIFI
- Buzzer
WORKING

This paper IOT based waste monitoring system is a very new system that helps to make the city clean. Through the help of web page the capacity of squander gathered in the bin can be intimated easily to the administration. Ultrasonic sensors are situated inside the bins to locate the trash stage and balance it with the trash bins intensity in this system. Arduino microcontroller, Wi-Fi modem for sending data and buzzers are used for the regulation of this system. The system is
motorized by a 12V transformer. The user can check the position of waste using webpage. A picture view of the trash bins are given by the webpage and highlights the junk collected in color in order to show the stage of trash collected. The buzzer is ON when the capacity of squander collected crosses the limit. This system helps to keep the city clean by intimating about the garbage levels of the bins by providing graphical image of the bins through IOT web development platform.

**HARDWARE AND OUTPUT**

- This figure shows the Hardware fixed with the components. The other side shows the Trash monitoring website. It monitors the intensity of trash being gathered.
This represents the Hardware with Ultrasonic sensors. The ultrasonic sensor is extremely dense and has an incredibly elevated performance. Transformer, Bridge rectifier and microcontroller attached with Wi-Fi.
TABLE -1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.NO</th>
<th>DUSTBIN 1</th>
<th>DUSTBIN 2</th>
<th>DATE</th>
<th>TIME</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>08/02/2018</td>
<td>10:46:08 AM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>227</td>
<td>3268</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>10/02/2018</td>
<td>10:01:10 PM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>226</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>10/02/2018</td>
<td>10:01:05 PM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>224</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>11/02/2018</td>
<td>10:00:57 PM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>223</td>
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<tr>
<td>222</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>221</td>
<td>3260</td>
<td>3263</td>
<td>12/02/2018</td>
<td>10:00:44 PM</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This table represents the number of the dustbins, Area or the location of the Dustbins, The Time of the trash collected and Data collection is also done. Data collection is significant since it will ease the analysis and Keep the history.

CONCLUSION

This report presents the work accomplished on real time solid waste municipal Garbage bins monitoring system. Solid waste can be monitored effectively by sending alert to the local corporation. If the garbage in garbage bin is not cleared in a specific period of time then alert will be sent to the head office so that proper action will be taken accordingly. In this way time can be managed and solid waste can be monitored effectively. So finally we conclude that our system is so much helpful for monitoring the bins effectively without Over flowing onto the streets.

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